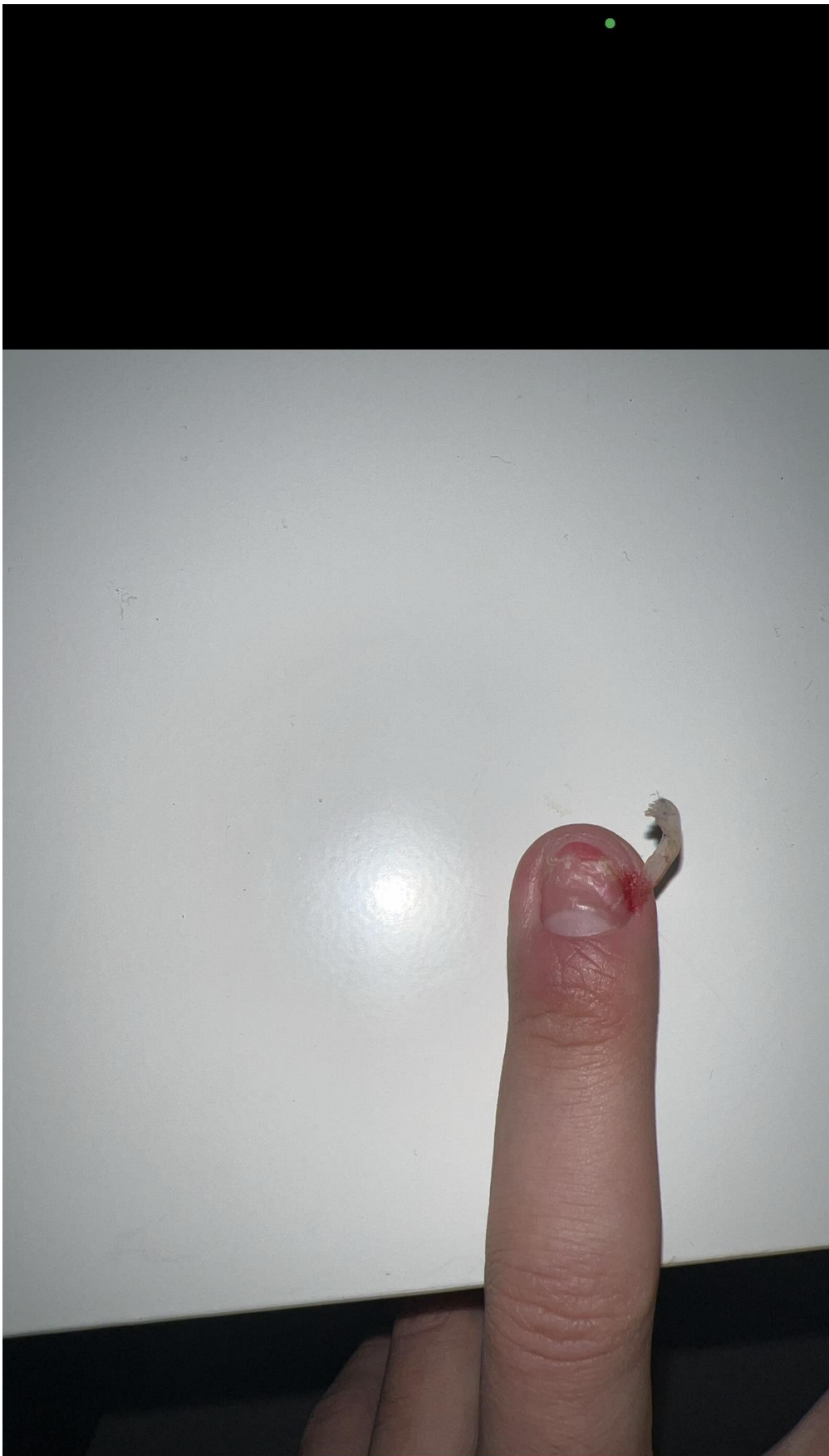




Opnieuw

Gebruik foto